

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listing, of claims in the application.

**Listing of the Claims:**

1. (Currently amended) A computer-implemented method for detection of items stored in a computer system such as computer code, data or information ~~characterized in that it comprises, the method comprising~~ obtaining (18) a signature by reading code comprising at least part of a program capable of introducing the items, the code incorporating sufficient data to characterise the program adequately, using the code as the signature, comparing (90) the signature with files stored on the computer system, and, if a match with the signature is found, providing an indication thereof (96).
2. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ the indication incorporates an identification of at least one of
  - a) an item responsible for the match,
  - b) the nature of the item,
  - c) the item's location in the computer system, and
  - d) the matching signature.
3. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ the items are steganographic items.
4. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ the code that is read is one of the following:
  - a) a continuous sequence of program code;
  - b) a continuous sequence of program code and beginning where its program begins,
  - c) a continuous sequence of program code but not more than 5% and not less than 0.167% of its program's code;
  - d) a program kernel;
  - e) a .DDL or .ocx file; and

- f) code implementing both write to and read from a file.

5. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ asserted file type is ignored when comparing (90) files with the signature.

6. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ the step (90) of comparing the signature with files is for each file preceded by checking the respective real file type by reading the start of the file and excluding files having prearranged initial byte sequences from comparing with the signature.

7. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ files not accessible by a system administrator are excluded from comparison with the signature.

8. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ files compared with the signature include logical wastebasket files deleted files and compressed files.

9. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ files compared with the signature include self-extracting executable files and polymorphic files.

10. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ in respect of some prearranged files no indication as aforesaid is given despite their containing code which matches a signature.

11. (Currently amended) Computer apparatus for detection of stored items such as computer code, data or information, ~~characterised in that~~ the apparatus is being programmed to:

- a) obtain (18) a signature by reading code comprising at least part of a program capable of introducing the items, the code incorporating sufficient data to characterise the program adequately,

- b) use the code as the signature,
- c) compare (90) the signature with files stored on the computer apparatus, and
- d) if a match with the signature is found, providing an indication thereof (96).

12. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the indication incorporates an identification of at least one of:

- a) an item responsible for the match,
- b) the nature of the item,
- c) the item's location in the computer system, and
- d) the matching signature.

13. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the items are steganographic items.

14. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the code of the signature is one of the following:

- a) a continuous sequence of program code;
- b) a continuous sequence of program code and beginning where its program begins,
- c) a continuous sequence of program code but not more than 5% and not less than 0.167% of its program's code;
- d) a program kernel;
- e) a .DDL or .ocx file; and
- f) code implementing both write to and read from a file.

15. Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that~~ it is programmed to ignore asserted file type when comparing files with the signature.

16. Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that~~ before comparing (90) the ~~signature with files~~ it is programmed to check for each file the respective real file type by reading the start of the file and excluding files having prearranged initial byte sequences, and to check as aforesaid before comparing the signature with files.

17. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that it is~~ programmed to exclude files not accessible by a system administrator from comparison with the signature.
18. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that it is~~ programmed to compare (90) with the signature logical wastebasket files, deleted files and compressed files.
19. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that it is~~ programmed to compare (90) with the signature self-extracting executable files and polymorphic files.
20. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 11 ~~characterised in that it is~~ programmed (72, 74) to give no indication as aforesaid in respect of some prearranged files despite their containing code which matches a signature.
21. (Cancelled)
22. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 24 31 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ the indication incorporates an identification of at least one of
  - a) an item responsible for the match,
  - b) the nature of the item,
  - c) the item's location in the computer system, and
  - d) the matching signature.
23. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 24 31 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ the items are steganographic items.
24. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 24 31 ~~characterised in that wherein~~ the signature is one of the following:
  - a) a continuous sequence of program code;

- b) a continuous sequence of program code and beginning where its program begins,
- c) a continuous sequence of program code but not more than 5% and not less than 0.167% of its program's code;
- d) a program kernel ;
- e) a .DDL or .OCX file; and
- f) code implementing both write to and read from a file.

25. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 24 31 characterised in that it contains wherein the instructions for controlling provide for the computer apparatus to ignore asserted file type when comparing files with the signature.

26. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 24 31 characterised in that it contains wherein the instructions for controlling computer apparatus to check real file type by reading the start of the file and exclude files having prearranged initial byte sequences from comparison with the signature, and to do so prior to comparing the signature with files.

27. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 24 31 characterised in that it contains wherein the instructions for controlling provide for the computer apparatus to exclude from comparison with the signature files not accessible by a system administrator.

28. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 24 31 characterised in that it contains wherein the instructions for controlling provide for the computer apparatus to compare (90) with the signature logical wastebasket files, deleted files and compressed files.

29. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 24 31 characterised in that it contains wherein the instructions provide for the computer apparatus to compare (90) with the signature self-extracting executable files and polymorphic files.

30. (Currently amended) A computer software product according to Claim 21 31 ~~characterised in that its~~ wherein the instructions provide for the computer apparatus to give no indication as aforesaid in respect of some prearranged files despite their containing code which matches a signature.

31. (New) A computer software product comprising a computer readable medium containing computer readable instructions for controlling operation of computer apparatus to implement detection of items stored in a computer system such as computer code, data or information, wherein the computer readable instructions provide a means for controlling the computer apparatus to:

- a) obtain a signature by reading code comprising at least part of a program capable of introducing the items, the code incorporating sufficient data to characterise the program adequately,
- b) use the code as the signature,
- c) compare the signature with files stored on the computer apparatus, and,
- d) if a match with the signature is found, to provide an indication thereof.